August 28, 2018

The Honorable Charles Grassley, Chairman Committee on the Judiciary United States Senate 135 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Dianne Feinstein, Ranking Member Committee on the Judiciary United States Senate 331 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairman Grassley and Ranking Member Feinstein:

We are a diverse group of legal scholars who hold varied opinions about politics, legal scholarship, and the proper way to resolve cases that come before the Supreme Court. But we all agree that Judge Brett M. Kavanaugh displays outstanding scholarly and academic virtues and that he would bring to the Court an exceptional record of distinction in judicial service.

Many of us have learned from Judge Kavanaugh's articles, speeches, and opinions, which have contributed significantly to the scholarly literature and prompted thoughtful discussion. For instance, Judge Kavanaugh's 2016 book review, "Fixing Statutory Interpretation," is exemplary. The review discussed a recent volume on interpretive methodology by Chief Judge Robert Katzmann of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, who responded at the time that he "could not have hoped for a more thoughtful examination of the subject" by Judge Kavanaugh, a "rightfully highly regarded jurist and colleague." Chief Judge Katzmann also observed that the "fresh ideas" in Judge Kavanaugh's essay would "open up new lines of thinking." Much like Chief Judge Katzmann, we are challenged and edified by Judge Kavanaugh's writings, even if we disagree with them.

We are also impressed by Judge Kavanaugh's long record of teaching and mentoring students of diverse backgrounds. Judge Kavanaugh's appearances at many law schools to meet students, give addresses, and judge moot courts have helped to provide a generation of law students with valuable insight into the federal judiciary. Further, for about a decade, Judge Kavanaugh has been the instructor for hundreds of students at several law schools, including Yale and Harvard Law Schools and the Georgetown University Law Center, where he taught courses on topics such as the separation of powers and the Supreme Court. The Deans of both Harvard and Yale Law Schools have praised him as a "mentor" to their students. Several of Judge Kavanaugh's academic colleagues have also described him as "a terrific judge" whose opinions are "smart, thoughtful,

and clear," a judge who "commands wide and deep respect," and "one of the most learned judges in America on a variety of issues."

In contributing to scholarship and law teaching, Judge Kavanaugh has a wealth of experiences to draw on. When he was nominated, *USA Today* described Judge Kavanaugh as, on paper, possibly "the most qualified Supreme Court nominee in generations." His varied and extensive legal experience spans private practice, the law school classroom, appellate advocacy including in the Supreme Court, and decades of government service. On the bench, Judge Kavanaugh has earned a reputation for issuing carefully crafted opinions. Because of his expertise in his craft and his laudable judicial temperament, he has received widespread, bipartisan praise. Donald Verrilli, who served as Solicitor General to President Obama, called Kavanaugh a "distinguished jurist by any measure." Lisa Blatt, one of the leading Supreme Court litigators of her generation, calls Kavanaugh a "superstar" within "the mainstream of legal thought." And Yale Law Professor Akhil Amar wrote in the *New York Times* that Kavanaugh is a jurist with "impeccable credentials, great intellect, unbiased judgment, and deep reverence for the laws and Constitution."

If he is confirmed as a Supreme Court justice, we believe that Judge Kavanaugh would continue to help build productive bridges between the bench, legal practitioners, and the academy. His careful consideration of legal issues and intellectual precision during his twelve years on the court of appeals is a strong indication of the rigor we expect he would bring to service on the Supreme Court were the Senate to confirm him.\*

Respectfully,

Michael B. Abramowicz Carville Dickinson Benson Research Professor of Law The George Washington University Law School

Jonathan H. Adler Johan Verheij Memorial Professor of Law Case Western Reserve University School of Law

Richard Albert William Farish Professor of Law The University of Texas School of Law

John P. Anderson Professor of Law Mississippi College School of Law

-

<sup>\*</sup> University titles and affiliations are for identification purposes only. The views of individual faculty members do not necessarily represent the views of the universities with which they are affiliated.

Jodi S. Balsam Associate Professor of Clinical Law Brooklyn Law School

Daniel Barnhizer Bradford Stone Faculty Scholar Michigan State University College of Law

William Baude Professor of Law University of Chicago Law School

Anthony J. Bellia Jr.
O'Toole Professor of Constitutional Law
University of Notre Dame Law School

Lackland H. Bloom, Jr.
Professor of Law and Larry and Jane Harlan Senior Research Fellow
Dedman School of Law, Southern Methodist University

Randolph Braccialarghe Professor of Law Shepard Broad College of Law, Nova Southeastern University

Lester Brickman Emeritus Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Francis H. Buckley George Mason University Foundation Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Henry N. Butler Dean and George Mason University Foundation Professor Executive Director, Law and Economics Center Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Steven G. Calabresi Clayton J. and Henry R. Barber Professor of Law Northwestern Pritzker School of Law

William J. Carney Charles Howard Candler Professor of Law Emeritus Emory Law School Robert Chesney James Baker Chair in Law The University of Texas School of Law

Timothy P. Chinaris Associate Dean for Information Services and Professor of Law Belmont University College of Law

Rodney D. Chrisman Professor of Law Liberty University School of Law

Bradford R. Clark William Cranch Research Professor of Law George Washington University Law School

Robert F. Cochran, Jr. Louis D. Brandeis Professor of Law Pepperdine University

Lloyd Cohen Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Juscelino F. Colares Schott-van den Eynden Professor of Business Law and Professor of Political Science Case Western Reserve University School of Law

G. Marcus Cole
The William F. Baxter—Visa International Professor of Law
Stanford Law School

Daniel A. Crane Frederick Paul Furth, Sr. Professor of Law University of Michigan Law School

University of Notre Dame Law School

Barry Cushman John P. Murphy Foundation Professor of Law, Concurrent Professor of Political Science, and Concurrent Professor of History

Michael Davis Assistant Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University Eric DeGroff Professor Regent University School of Law

George W. Dent, Jr. Schott-van den Eynden Professor of Law Emeritus Case Western Reserve University School of Law

Gregory Dolin Associate Professor of Law University of Baltimore School of Law

John F. Duffy Samuel H. McCoy II Professor of Law Elizabeth D. and Richard A. Merrill Professor of Law University of Virginia School of Law

Dwight G. Duncan Professor University of Massachusetts School of Law

Richard F. Duncan Sherman S. Welpton, Jr. Professor of Law Warren R. Wise Professor of Law University of Nebraska College of Law

Cecile Edwards Professor of Law Mississippi College School of Law

## Richard A. Epstein

Laurence A. Tisch Professor of Law, The New York University School of Law The Peter and Kirsten Bedford Senior Fellow, The Hoover Institution The James Parker Hall Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus and Senior Lecturer, The University of Chicago

Nita Farahany Professor of Law & Philosophy Duke University School of Law

Allen Ferrell Greenfield Professor of Securities Law Harvard Law School Daniel R. Fischel

Lee and Brena Freeman Professor Emeritus of Law and Business, Senior Lecturer The University of Chicago Law School

Brian Fitzpatrick Professor of Law, Vanderbilt Law School Visiting Professor, Harvard Law School

Elizabeth Price Foley Professor of Law Florida International University College of Law

Bruce P. Frohnen Ella and Ernest Fisher Professor of Law Ohio Northern University College of Law

Nicole Stelle Garnett John P. Murphy Foundation Professor of Law University of Notre Dame Law School

Richard W. Garnett Paul J. Schierl/Fort Howard Corporation Professor of Law Concurrent Professor of Political Science University of Notre Dame Law School

Patrick Garry Professor of Law University of South Dakota School of Law

Robert P. George McCormick Professor of Jurisprudence, Princeton University Visiting Professor, Harvard Law School

Mary Ann Glendon Learned Hand Professor of Law Harvard Law School

Michael Greve Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Sean J. Griffith T.J. Maloney Chair and Professor of Law Fordham Law School Gail Heriot Professor of Law University of San Diego School of Law

Joel D. Hesch Professor of Law Liberty University School of Law

Robert W. Hillman Distinguished Professor of Law University of California, Davis

Roderick M. Hills, Jr. William T. Comfort III Professor of Law The New York University School of Law

Shon Hopwood Associate Professor of Law Georgetown Law School

Scott C. Idleman Professor of Law Marquette University Law School

Jamil N. Jaffer

Director, National Security Law & Policy Program and Founder, National Security Institute Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Erik M. Jensen Coleman P. Burke Professor Emeritus of Law Case Western Reserve University School of Law

D. Bruce Johnsen Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Lyman Johnson

Robert O. Bentley Professor of Law, Washington and Lee University School of Law Professor of Law, University of St. Thomas School of Law

Steve R. Johnson Dunbar Family Professor of Law Florida State University College of Law Jason Scott Johnston Henry L. and Grace Doherty Charitable Foundation Professor University of Virginia School of Law

Douglas Kahn Paul G. Kauper Emeritus Professor University of Michigan Law School

William Kelley Associate Professor of Law University of Notre Dame Law School

Joshua Kleinfeld Professor of Law Northwestern Pritzker School of Law

Donald J. Kochan Professor of Law and Associate Dean for Research & Faculty Development Chapman University Dale E. Fowler School of Law

Eugene Kontorovich Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

JoAnn Koob Assistant Professor Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Charles R. Korsmo Professor of Law Case Western Reserve University School of Law

Michael I. Krauss Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Julian Ku Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs Maurice A. Deane Distinguished Professor of Constitutional Law Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Kurt T. Lash E. Claiborne Robins Distinguished Professor of Law University of Richmond School of Law Robert Leider Assistant Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Craig S. Lerner Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Renée Lettow Lerner Donald Phillip Rothschild Research Professor of Law George Washington University Law School

Tory L. Lucas Professor of Law Liberty University School of Law

Daniel Lyons Associate Professor of Law Boston College Law School

Julia D. Mahoney John S. Battle Professor of Law Class of 1963 Research Professor in Honor of Graham C. Lilly and Peter W. Low University of Virginia School of Law

Paul Mahoney David and Mary Harrison Distinguished Professor of Law University of Virginia School of Law

Joyce Malcolm Patrick Henry Professor of Constitutional Law and the Second Amendment Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Earl M. Maltz Distinguished Professor of Law Rutgers University School of Law

Jennifer L. Mascott Assistant Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Michael W. McConnell Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution Director of the Constitutional Law Center, Stanford Law School Richard and Frances Mallery Professor of Law, Stanford Law School Barry P. McDonald 2018-19 Straus Research Professor of Law Pepperdine University School of Law

Phillip L. McIntosh Associate Dean for Academic Affairs & Professor of Law Mississippi College School of Law

Marah Stith McLeod Associate Professor of Law University of Notre Dame Law School

Roger Meiners Goolsby-Rosenthal Chair in Economics and Law University of Texas-Arlington

Robert T. Miller Professor of Law and F. Arnold Daum Fellow in Corporate Law University of Iowa College of Law

Luke Milligan Professor of Law University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law

Michael P. Moreland University Professor of Law and Religion Villanova University Charles Widger School of Law

Michael T. Morley Assistant Professor of Law Florida State University College of Law

Timothy J. Muris George Mason University Foundation Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Richard E. Myers II Henry Brandis Distinguished Professor of Law University of North Carolina School of Law

John Copeland Nagle John N. Matthews Professor University of Notre Dame Law School Grant S. Nelson

Professor of Law Emeritus, UCLA School of Law

William H. Rehnquist Professor of Law Emeritus, Pepperdine University

Christopher M. Newman

**Associate Professor** 

Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Aaron Nielson

Associate Professor of Law

Brigham Young University Law School

Dale Oesterle

**Chaired Professor** 

Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University

Gregory L. Ogden

Professor of Law

Pepperdine University School of Law

John Ohnesorge

George Young Bascom Professor of Business Law

University of Wisconsin Law School

Jeffrey Pojanowski

Professor of Law, University of Notre Dame Law School

Visiting Professor, Harvard Law School

**Daniel Polsby** 

Professor of Law

Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Saikrishna Prakash

James Monroe Distinguished Professor of Law

Paul G. Mahoney Research Professor of Law

University of Virginia School of Law

Stephen B. Presser

Raoul Berger Professor of Legal History Emeritus

Northwestern Pritzker School of Law

Robert J. Pushaw

James Wilson Endowed Professor of Law

Pepperdine University School of Law

Michael D. Ramsey Hugh and Hazel Darling Foundation Professor of Law University of San Diego School of Law

Michael Rappaport Hugh and Hazel Darling Foundation Professor of Law University of San Diego School of Law

Richard M. Re Assistant Professor of Law UCLA School of Law

Nicholas Quinn Rosenkranz Professor of Law Georgetown Law School

Randall W. Roth Professor Emeritus University of Hawaii William S. Richardson School of Law

Ronald J. Rychlak Jamie P. Whitten Chair of Law & Government University of Mississippi School of Law

Stephen E. Sachs Professor of Law Duke University School of Law

Paul E. Salamanca Wendell H. Ford Professor of Law University of Kentucky College of Law

Maimon Schwarzschild Professor of Law University of San Diego School of Law

Bradley Scott Shannon Professor of Law Florida Coastal School of Law

Charles A. Shanor Professor of Law Emeritus Emory Law School Dawinder Sidhu Visiting Professor University of Baltimore School of Law

## **Ric Simmons**

Chief Justice Thomas J. Moyer Professor for the Administration of Justice and Rule of Law Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University

Gregory Sisk

Laghi Distinguished Chair in Law University of St. Thomas School of Law (Minnesota)

Henry E. Smith Fessenden Professor of Law Harvard Law School

Stephen F. Smith Professor of Law University of Notre Dame Law School

Thomas A. Smith Professor of Law University of San Diego School of Law

## O. Carter Snead

William P. and Hazel B. White Director, Center for Ethics and Culture Professor of Law and Concurrent Professor of Political Science University of Notre Dame Law School

Michael E. Solimine Donald P. Klekamp Professor of Law University of Cincinnati College of Law

Andrew C. Spiropoulos Robert S. Kerr, Sr. Professor of Constitutional Law Oklahoma City University School of Law

John F. Stinneford University Term Professor University of Florida Levin College of Law

Kate Stith Lafayette S. Foster Professor of Law Yale Law School Lee J. Strang
John W. Stoepler Professor of Law & Values
University of Toledo College of Law

Jan C. Ting Professor of Law Temple University Beasley School of Law

Adrian Vermeule Ralph S. Tyler, Jr. Professor of Constitutional Law Harvard Law School

J.W. Verret Associate Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Alexander "Sasha" Volokh Associate Professor of Law Emory Law School

Eugene Volokh Gary T. Schwartz Distinguished Professor of Law UCLA School of Law

Christopher J. Walker Associate Professor of Law Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University

Justin Walker Assistant Professor of Law University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law

E. Gregory Wallace Professor of Law Campbell University School of Law

Russell L. Weaver Professor of Law & Distinguished University Scholar University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law

Donald J. Weidner Dean Emeritus and Alumni Centennial Professor Florida State University College of Law Adam White Assistant Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

James J. White Robert A Sullivan Professor of Law Emeritus University of Michigan Law School

Steven J. Willis Professor of Law University of Florida Levin College of Law

Arthur E. Wilmarth, Jr. Professor of Law George Washington University Law School

William "Woody" A. Woodruff Professor of Law Emeritus Campbell University School of Law

Joshua D. Wright University Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

Ernest A. Young Alston & Bird Professor of Law Duke University School of Law

John M. Yun Associate Professor of Law Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University

David Zarfes Clinical Professor of Law University of Chicago Law School