

AMENDMENT NO. _____ Calendar No. _____

Purpose: To provide a substitute amendment.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES—113th Cong., 2d Sess.

S. 2646

To reauthorize the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, and
for other purposes.

Referred to the Committee on _____ and
ordered to be printed

Ordered to lie on the table and to be printed

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE intended
to be proposed by _____

Viz:

1 Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the fol-

2 lowing:

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Runaway and Home-
5 less Youth and Trafficking Prevention Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. REFERENCES.**

7 Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in
8 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms
9 of an amendment to, or repeal of, a provision, the amend-
10 ment or repeal shall be considered to be made to a provi-
11 sion of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
12 5701 et seq.).

1 **SEC. 3. FINDINGS.**

2 Section 302 (42 U.S.C. 5701) is amended—

3 (1) in paragraph (2), by inserting “age, gender,
4 and culturally and” before “linguistically appro-
5 priate”;

6 (2) in paragraph (4), by striking “outside the
7 welfare system and the law enforcement system”
8 and inserting “, in collaboration with public assist-
9 ance systems, the law enforcement system, and the
10 child welfare system”;

11 (3) in paragraph (5)—

12 (A) by inserting “a safe place to live and”
13 after “youth need”; and

14 (B) by striking “and” at the end;

15 (4) in paragraph (6), by striking the period and
16 inserting “; and”; and

17 (5) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(7) runaway and homeless youth are at a high
19 risk of becoming victims of sexual exploitation and
20 trafficking in persons.”.

21 **SEC. 4. BASIC CENTER GRANT PROGRAM.**

22 (a) GRANTS FOR CENTERS AND SERVICES.—Section
23 311(a) (42 U.S.C. 5711(a)) is amended—

24 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “services” and
25 all that follows through the period and inserting
26 “safe shelter and services, including trauma-in-

1 formed services, for runaway and homeless youth
2 and, if appropriate, services for the families of such
3 youth, including (if appropriate) individuals identi-
4 fied by such youth as family.”; and

5 (2) in paragraph (2)—

6 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking
7 “mental health,”;

8 (B) in subparagraph (B)—

9 (i) in clause (i), by striking “21 days;
10 and” and inserting “30 days;”;

11 (ii) in clause (ii)—

12 (I) by inserting “age, gender, and
13 culturally and linguistically appro-
14 priate” before “individual”;

15 (II) by inserting “, as appro-
16 priate,” after “group”; and

17 (III) by striking “as appropriate”
18 and inserting “including (if appro-
19 priate) counseling for individuals iden-
20 tified by such youth as family”; and

21 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
22 lowing:

23 “(iii) suicide prevention services;
24 and”; and

25 (C) in subparagraph (C)—

1 (i) in clause (ii), by inserting “age,
2 gender, and culturally and linguistically
3 appropriate” before “home-based services”;

4 (ii) in clause (iii), by striking “and”
5 at the end;

6 (iii) in clause (iv), by striking “dis-
7 eases.” and inserting “infections;”; and

8 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-
9 lowing:

10 “(v) trauma-informed and gender-re-
11 sponsive services for runaway or homeless
12 youth, including such youth who are vic-
13 tims of trafficking in persons or sexual ex-
14 ploitation; and

15 “(vi) an assessment of family engage-
16 ment in support and reunification (if re-
17 unification is appropriate), interventions,
18 and services for parents or legal guardians
19 of such youth, or (if appropriate) individ-
20 uals identified by such youth as family.”.

21 (b) ELIGIBILITY; PLAN REQUIREMENTS.—Section
22 312 (42 U.S.C. 5712) is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (b)—

24 (A) in paragraph (5), by inserting “, or (if
25 appropriate) individuals identified by such

1 youth as family,” after “parents or legal guard-
2 ians”;

3 (B) in paragraph (6), by striking “cultural
4 minority and persons with limited ability to
5 speak English” and inserting “cultural minor-
6 ity, persons with limited ability to speak
7 English, and runaway or homeless youth who
8 are victims of trafficking in persons or sexual
9 exploitation”;

10 (C) by striking paragraph (7) and insert-
11 ing the following:

12 “(7) shall keep adequate statistical records
13 profiling the youth and family members of such
14 youth whom the applicant serves, including demo-
15 graphic information on and the number of—

16 “(A) such youth who are not referred to
17 out-of-home shelter services;

18 “(B) such youth who are members of vul-
19 nerable or underserved populations;

20 “(C) such youth who are victims of traf-
21 ficking in persons or sexual exploitation,
22 disaggregated by—

23 “(i) such youth who have been coerced
24 or forced into a commercial sex act, as de-
25 fined in section 103 of the Trafficking Vic-

1 tims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C.
2 7102);

3 “(ii) such youth who have been co-
4 erced or forced into other forms of labor;
5 and

6 “(iii) such youth who have engaged in
7 a commercial sex act, as so defined, for
8 any reason other than by coercion or force;

9 “(D) such youth who are pregnant or par-
10 enting;

11 “(E) such youth who have been involved in
12 the child welfare system; and

13 “(F) such youth who have been involved in
14 the juvenile justice system;”;

15 (D) by redesignating paragraphs (8)
16 through (13) as paragraphs (9) through (14);

17 (E) by inserting after paragraph (7) the
18 following:

19 “(8) shall ensure that—

20 “(A) the records described in paragraph
21 (7), on an individual runaway or homeless
22 youth, shall not be disclosed without the con-
23 sent of the individual youth and parent or legal
24 guardian of such youth, or (if appropriate) an
25 individual identified by such youth as family, to

1 anyone other than another agency compiling
2 statistical records or a government agency in-
3 volved in the disposition of criminal charges
4 against an individual runaway or homeless
5 youth; and

6 “(B) reports or other documents based on
7 the statistics described in paragraph (7) shall
8 not disclose the identity of any individual run-
9 away or homeless youth;”;

10 (F) in paragraph (9), as so redesignated,
11 by striking “statistical summaries” and insert-
12 ing “statistics”;

13 (G) in paragraph (13)(C), as so redesign-
14 ated—

15 (i) by striking clause (i) and inserting:

16 “(i) the number and characteristics of
17 runaway and homeless youth, and youth at
18 risk of family separation, who participate
19 in the project, including such information
20 on—

21 “(I) such youth (including both
22 types of such participating youth) who
23 are victims of trafficking in persons or
24 sexual exploitation, disaggregated
25 by—

1 “(aa) such youth who have
2 been coerced or forced into a
3 commercial sex act, as defined in
4 section 103 of the Trafficking
5 Victims Protection Act of 2000
6 (22 U.S.C. 7102);

7 “(bb) such youth who have
8 been coerced or forced into other
9 forms of labor; and

10 “(cc) such youth who have
11 engaged in a commercial sex act,
12 as so defined, for any reason
13 other than by coercion or force;

14 “(II) such youth who are preg-
15 nant or parenting;

16 “(III) such youth who have been
17 involved in the child welfare system;
18 and

19 “(IV) such youth who have been
20 involved in the juvenile justice system;
21 and”;

22 (ii) in clause (ii), by striking “and” at
23 the end;

24 (H) in paragraph (14), as so redesignated,
25 by striking the period and inserting “for nat-

1 (B) in paragraph (4), by inserting “, in-
2 cluding training on trauma-informed and youth-
3 centered care” after “home-based services”.

4 (c) APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.—Section 313(b)
5 (42 U.S.C. 5713(b)) is amended—

6 (1) by striking “priority to” and all that follows
7 through “who” and inserting “priority to eligible ap-
8 plicants who”;

9 (2) by striking “; and” and inserting a period;
10 and

11 (3) by striking paragraph (2).

12 **SEC. 5. TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT PROGRAM.**

13 Section 322(a) (42 U.S.C. 5714–2(a)) is amended—

14 (1) in paragraph (1)—

15 (A) by inserting “age, gender, and cul-
16 turally and linguistically appropriate” before
17 “information and counseling services”; and

18 (B) by striking “job attainment skills, and
19 mental and physical health care” and inserting
20 “job attainment skills, mental and physical
21 health care, and suicide prevention services”;

22 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (3) through
23 (8) and (9) through (16) as paragraphs (5) through
24 (10) and (12) through (19), respectively;

1 (3) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
2 lowing:

3 “(3) to provide counseling to homeless youth
4 and to encourage, if appropriate, the involvement in
5 such counseling of their parents or legal guardians,
6 or (if appropriate) individuals identified by such
7 youth as family;

8 “(4) to provide aftercare services, if possible, to
9 homeless youth who have received shelter and serv-
10 ices from a transitional living youth project, includ-
11 ing (to the extent practicable) such youth who, after
12 receiving such shelter and services, relocate to a
13 State other than the State in which such project is
14 located;”;

15 (4) in paragraph (9), as so redesignated—

16 (A) by inserting “age, gender, and cul-
17 turally and linguistically appropriate” after “re-
18 ferral of homeless youth to”;

19 (B) by striking “and health care pro-
20 grams” and inserting “mental health service
21 and health care programs, including programs
22 providing comprehensive services to victims of
23 trafficking in persons or sexual exploitation,”;
24 and

1 (C) by striking “such services for youths;”
2 and inserting “such programs described in this
3 paragraph;”;

4 (5) by inserting after paragraph (10), as so re-
5 designated, the following:

6 “(11) to develop a plan to provide age, gender,
7 and culturally and linguistically appropriate services
8 that address the needs of homeless and street
9 youth;”;

10 (6) in paragraph (12), as so redesignated, by
11 striking “the applicant and statistical” through
12 “who participate in such project,” and inserting
13 “the applicant, statistical summaries describing the
14 number, the characteristics, and the demographic in-
15 formation of the homeless youth who participate in
16 such project, including the prevalence of trafficking
17 in persons and sexual exploitation of such youth;”;
18 and

19 (7) in paragraph (19), as so redesignated, by
20 inserting “regarding responses to natural disasters,
21 inclement weather, and mental health emergencies”
22 after “management plan”.

1 **SEC. 6. COORDINATING, TRAINING, RESEARCH, AND OTHER**
2 **ACTIVITIES.**

3 (a) COORDINATION.—Section 341 (42 U.S.C. 5714–
4 21) is amended—

5 (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by
6 inserting “safety, well-being,” after “health,”; and

7 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “other Federal
8 entities” and inserting “the Department of Housing
9 and Urban Development, the Department of Edu-
10 cation, the Department of Labor, and the Depart-
11 ment of Justice”.

12 (b) GRANTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND
13 TRAINING.—Section 342 (42 U.S.C. 5714–22) is amended
14 by inserting “, including onsite and web-based techniques,
15 such as on-demand and online learning,” before “to public
16 and private entities”.

17 (c) GRANTS FOR RESEARCH, EVALUATION, DEM-
18 ONSTRATION, AND SERVICE PROJECTS.—Section 343 (42
19 U.S.C. 5714–23) is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (b)—

21 (A) in paragraph (5)—

22 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
23 “violence, trauma, and” before “sexual
24 abuse and assault”;

25 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
26 “sexual abuse and assault; and” and in-

1 serting “sexual abuse or assault, traf-
2 ficking in persons, or sexual exploitation;”;

3 (iii) in subparagraph (C), by striking
4 “who have been sexually victimized” and
5 inserting “who are victims of sexual abuse
6 or assault, trafficking in persons, or sexual
7 exploitation”; and

8 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-
9 lowing:

10 “(D) best practices for identifying and pro-
11 viding age, gender, and culturally and linguis-
12 tically appropriate services to—

13 “(i) vulnerable and underserved youth
14 populations; and

15 “(ii) youth who are victims of traf-
16 ficking in persons or sexual exploitation;
17 and

18 “(E) verifying youth as runaway or home-
19 less to complete the Free Application for Fed-
20 eral Student Aid described in section 483 of the
21 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
22 1090);”;

23 (B) in paragraph (9), by striking “and” at
24 the end;

1 (C) in paragraph (10), by striking the pe-
2 riod and inserting “; and”; and

3 (D) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(11) examining the intersection between the
5 runaway and homeless youth populations and traf-
6 ficking in persons, including noting whether such
7 youth who are victims of trafficking in persons were
8 previously involved in the child welfare or juvenile
9 justice systems.”; and

10 (2) in subsection (c)(2)(B), by inserting “, in-
11 cluding such youth who are victims of trafficking in
12 persons or sexual exploitation” after “runaway or
13 homeless youth”.

14 (d) PERIODIC ESTIMATE OF INCIDENCE AND PREVA-
15 LENCE OF YOUTH HOMELESSNESS.—Section 345 (42
16 U.S.C. 5714–25) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (a)—

18 (A) in paragraph (1)—

19 (i) by striking “13” and inserting
20 “12”; and

21 (ii) by striking “and” at the end;

22 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking the pe-
23 riod and inserting a semicolon; and

24 (C) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(3) that includes demographic information
2 about and characteristics of runaway or homeless
3 youth, including such youth who are victims of traf-
4 ficking in persons or sexual exploitation; and

5 “(4) that does not disclose the identity of any
6 runaway or homeless youth.”; and

7 (2) in subsection (b)(1)—

8 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
9 (A), by striking “13” and inserting “12”;

10 (B) in subparagraph (A), by striking
11 “and” at the end;

12 (C) by redesignating subparagraph (B) as
13 subparagraph (C);

14 (D) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
15 the following:

16 “(B) incidences, if any, of—

17 “(i) such individuals who are victims
18 of trafficking in persons; or

19 “(ii) such individuals who are victims
20 of sexual exploitation; and”;

21 (E) in subparagraph (C), as so redesign-
22 ated—

23 (i) in clause (ii), by striking “; and”
24 and inserting “, including mental health
25 services;”; and

1 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-
2 lowing:

3 “(iv) access to education and job
4 training; and”.

5 **SEC. 7. SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM.**

6 Section 351 (42 U.S.C. 5714–41) is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (a)—

8 (A) by inserting “public and” before “non-
9 profit”; and

10 (B) by striking “prostitution, or sexual ex-
11 ploitation.” and inserting “violence, trafficking
12 in persons, or sexual exploitation.”; and

13 (2) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(c) **ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS.**—To be eligible to
15 receive a grant under subsection (a), an applicant shall
16 certify to the Secretary that such applicant has systems
17 in place to ensure that such applicant can provide age,
18 gender, and culturally and linguistically appropriate serv-
19 ices to all youth described in subsection (a).”.

20 **SEC. 8. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

21 (a) **REPORTS.**—Section 382(a) (42 U.S.C. 5715(a))
22 is amended—

23 (1) in paragraph (1)—

1 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
2 through (D) as subparagraphs (C) through (E),
3 respectively; and

4 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
5 the following:

6 “(B) collecting data on trafficking in per-
7 sons and sexual exploitation of runaway and
8 homeless youth;”; and
9 (2) in paragraph (2)—

10 (A) by striking subparagraph (A) and in-
11 sserting the following:

12 “(A) the number and characteristics of
13 homeless youth served by such projects, includ-
14 ing—

15 “(i) such youth who are victims of
16 trafficking in persons or sexual exploi-
17 tation;

18 “(ii) such youth who are pregnant or
19 parenting;

20 “(iii) such youth who have been in-
21 volved in the child welfare system; and

22 “(iv) such youth who have been in-
23 volved in the juvenile justice system;”; and

24 (B) in subparagraph (F), by striking
25 “intrafamily problems” and inserting “problems

1 within the family, including (if appropriate) in-
2 dividuals identified by such youth as family,”.

3 (b) NONDISCRIMINATION.—Part F is amended by in-
4 serting after section 386A (42 U.S.C. 5732–1) the fol-
5 lowing:

6 **“SEC. 386B. NONDISCRIMINATION.**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—No person in the United States
8 shall, on the basis of actual or perceived race, color, reli-
9 gion, national origin, sex, gender identity (as defined in
10 section 249(c)(4) of title 18, United States Code), sexual
11 orientation, or disability, be excluded from participation
12 in, denied the benefits of, or subjected to discrimination
13 under any program or activity funded in whole or in part
14 with funds made available under this title, or any other
15 program or activity funded in whole or in part with
16 amounts appropriated for grants, cooperative agreements,
17 or other assistance administered by the Administration for
18 Children and Families of the Department of Health and
19 Human Services.

20 “(b) DISQUALIFICATION.—Any State, locality, orga-
21 nization, agency, or entity that violates the requirements
22 of subsection (a) shall not be eligible to receive any grant,
23 assistance, or funding provided under this title.”.

24 (c) DEFINITIONS.—Section 387 (42 U.S.C. 5732a) is
25 amended—

1 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through
2 (6), and (7) and (8), as paragraphs (2) through (7),
3 and (9) and (10), respectively;

4 (2) by inserting before paragraph (2), as so re-
5 designated, the following:

6 “(1) CULTURALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY AP-
7 PROPRIATE.—The term ‘culturally and linguistically
8 appropriate’, with respect to services, has the mean-
9 ing given the term ‘culturally and linguistically ap-
10 propriate services’ in the ‘National Standards for
11 Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services in
12 Health and Health Care’, issued in April 2013, by
13 the Office of Minority Health of the Department of
14 Health and Human Services.”;

15 (3) in paragraph (6)(B)(v), as so redesign-
16 ated—

17 (A) by redesignating subclauses (II)
18 through (IV) as subclauses (III) through (V),
19 respectively;

20 (B) by inserting after subclause (I), the
21 following:

22 “(II) trafficking in persons;”;

23 (C) in subclause (IV), as so redesignated—

24 (i) by striking “diseases” and insert-
25 ing “infections”; and

21

1 (ii) by striking “and” at the end;

2 (D) in subclause (V), as so redesignated,
3 by striking the period and inserting “; and”;
4 and

5 (E) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(VI) suicide.”;

7 (4) in paragraph (7)(B), as so redesignated, by
8 striking “prostitution,” and inserting “trafficking in
9 persons,”;

10 (5) by inserting after paragraph (7), as so re-
11 designated, the following:

12 “(8) TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS.—The term
13 ‘trafficking in persons’ has the meaning given the
14 term ‘severe forms of trafficking in persons’ in sec-
15 tion 103 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act
16 of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7102).”;

17 (6) in paragraph (9), as so redesignated—

18 (A) by inserting “to homeless youth” after
19 “provides”; and

20 (B) by inserting “, to establish a stable
21 family or community supports,” after “self-suf-
22 ficient living”; and

23 (7) in paragraph (10)(B), as so redesignated—

24 (A) in clause (ii)—

1 (i) by inserting “or able” after “will-
2 ing”; and

3 (ii) by striking “or” at the end;

4 (B) in clause (iii), by striking the period
5 and inserting “; or”; and

6 (C) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(iv) who is involved in the child wel-
8 fare or juvenile justice system, but who is
9 not receiving government-funded hous-
10 ing.”.

11 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
12 388(a) (42 U.S.C. 5751(a)) is amended—

13 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “for fiscal
14 year 2009,” and all that follows through the period
15 and inserting “for each of fiscal years 2015 through
16 2019.”;

17 (2) in paragraph (3)(B), by striking “such
18 sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2009,
19 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013.” and inserting
20 “\$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2015 through
21 2019.”; and

22 (3) in paragraph (4), by striking “for fiscal
23 year 2009” and all that follows through the period
24 and inserting “for each of fiscal years 2015 through
25 2019.”.

1 **SEC. 9. RESPONSE TO MISSING CHILDREN AND VICTIMS OF**
2 **CHILD SEX TRAFFICKING.**

3 (a) MISSING CHILDREN'S ASSISTANCE ACT.—Section
4 404(b)(1)(P)(iii) of the Missing Children's Assistance Act
5 (42 U.S.C. 5773(b)(1)(P)(iii)) is amended by striking
6 “child prostitution” and inserting “child sex trafficking”.

7 (b) CRIME CONTROL ACT OF 1990.—Section 3702
8 of the Crime Control Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 5780) is
9 amended—

10 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at the
11 end;

12 (2) in paragraph (3)—

13 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
14 and (C) as subparagraphs (C) and (D), respec-
15 tively; and

16 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
17 the following:

18 “(B) a recent photograph of the child, if
19 available;”; and

20 (3) in paragraph (4)—

21 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “60
22 days” and inserting “30 days”;

23 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking
24 “and” at the end;

25 (C) in subparagraph (C)—

1 (i) by inserting “State and local child
2 welfare systems and” before “the National
3 Center for Missing and Exploited Chil-
4 dren”; and

5 (ii) by striking the period at the end
6 and inserting “; and”; and

7 (D) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(D) grant permission to the National
9 Crime Information Center Terminal Contractor
10 for the State to update the missing person
11 record in the National Crime Information Cen-
12 ter computer networks with additional informa-
13 tion learned during the investigation relating to
14 the missing person.”.

15 **SEC. 10. COMBAT HUMAN TRAFFICKING ACT.**

16 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This section may be cited as the
17 “Combat Human Trafficking Act of 2014”.

18 (b) **REDUCING DEMAND FOR SEX TRAFFICKING;
19 LOWER MENS REA FOR SEX TRAFFICKING OF UNDERAGE
20 VICTIMS.**—

21 (1) **CLARIFICATION OF RANGE OF CONDUCT
22 PUNISHED AS SEX TRAFFICKING.**—Section 1591 of
23 title 18, United States Code, is amended—

1 (A) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “or
2 maintains” and inserting “maintains, patron-
3 izes, or solicits”;

4 (B) in subsection (b)—

5 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “or
6 obtained” and inserting “obtained, patron-
7 ized, or solicited”; and

8 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking “or
9 obtained” and inserting “obtained, patron-
10 ized, or solicited”; and

11 (C) in subsection (c)—

12 (i) by striking “or maintained” and
13 inserting “, maintained, patronized, or so-
14 licited”; and

15 (ii) by striking “knew that the per-
16 son” and inserting “knew, or recklessly
17 disregarded the fact, that the person”.

18 (2) DEFINITION AMENDED.—Section 103(10)
19 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000
20 (22 U.S.C. 7102(10)) is amended by striking “or ob-
21 taining” and inserting “obtaining, patronizing, or
22 soliciting”.

23 (c) BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS REPORT ON
24 STATE ENFORCEMENT OF SEX TRAFFICKING PROHIBI-
25 TIONS.—

1 (1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection—

2 (A) the terms “commercial sex act”, “se-
3 vere forms of trafficking in persons”, “State”,
4 and “Task Force” have the meanings given
5 those terms in section 103 of the Trafficking
6 Victims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C.
7 7102);

8 (B) the term “covered offense” means the
9 provision, obtaining, patronizing, or soliciting of
10 a commercial sex act involving a person subject
11 to severe forms of trafficking in persons; and

12 (C) the term “State law enforcement offi-
13 cer” means any officer, agent, or employee of a
14 State authorized by law or by a State govern-
15 ment agency to engage in or supervise the pre-
16 vention, detection, investigation, or prosecution
17 of any violation of criminal law.

18 (2) REPORT.—The Director of the Bureau of
19 Justice Statistics shall—

20 (A) prepare an annual report on—

21 (i) the rates of—

22 (I) arrest of individuals by State
23 law enforcement officers for a covered
24 offense;

1 (II) prosecution (including spe-
2 cific charges) of individuals in State
3 court systems for a covered offense;
4 and

5 (III) conviction of individuals in
6 State court systems for a covered of-
7 fense; and

8 (ii) sentences imposed on individuals
9 convicted in State court systems for a cov-
10 ered offense; and

11 (B) submit the annual report prepared
12 under subparagraph (A) to—

13 (i) the Committee on the Judiciary of
14 the House of Representatives;

15 (ii) the Committee on the Judiciary of
16 the Senate;

17 (iii) the Task Force;

18 (iv) the Senior Policy Operating
19 Group established under section 105(g) of
20 the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of
21 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7103(g)); and

22 (v) the Attorney General.

23 (d) DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TRAINING AND POL-
24 ICY.—

25 (1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection—

1 (A) the terms “commercial sex act” and
2 “State” have the meaning given those terms in
3 section 103 of the Trafficking Victims Protec-
4 tion Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7102);

5 (B) the term “Federal law enforcement of-
6 ficer” has the meaning given the term in sec-
7 tion 115 of title 18, United States Code;

8 (C) the term “local law enforcement offi-
9 cer” means any officer, agent, or employee of a
10 unit of local government authorized by law or
11 by a local government agency to engage in or
12 supervise the prevention, detection, investiga-
13 tion, or prosecution of any violation of criminal
14 law; and

15 (D) the term “State law enforcement offi-
16 cer” means any officer, agent, or employee of a
17 State authorized by law or by a State govern-
18 ment agency to engage in or supervise the pre-
19 vention, detection, investigation, or prosecution
20 of any violation of criminal law.

21 (2) TRAINING.—The Attorney General shall en-
22 sure that each anti-human trafficking program oper-
23 ated by the Department of Justice, including each
24 anti-human trafficking training program for Fed-
25 eral, State, or local law enforcement officers, in-

1 includes technical training on effective methods for in-
2 vestigating and prosecuting individuals who obtain,
3 patronize, or solicit commercial sex acts.

4 (3) POLICY FOR FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT
5 OFFICERS.—The Attorney General shall ensure that
6 Federal law enforcement officers are engaged in ac-
7 tivities, programs, or operations involving the detec-
8 tion, investigation, and prosecution of individuals de-
9 scribed in paragraph (2).

10 (e) WIRETAP AUTHORITY FOR HUMAN TRAFFICKING
11 VIOLATIONS.—Section 2516 of title 18, United States
12 Code, is amended—

13 (1) in paragraph (1)(c)—

14 (A) by inserting before “section 1591” the
15 following: “section 1581 (peonage), section
16 1584 (involuntary servitude), section 1589
17 (forced labor), section 1590 (trafficking with re-
18 spect to peonage, slavery, involuntary servitude,
19 or forced labor),”; and

20 (B) by inserting before “section 1751” the
21 following: “section 1592 (unlawful conduct with
22 respect to documents in furtherance of traf-
23 ficking, peonage, slavery, involuntary servitude,
24 or forced labor),”; and

1 (2) in paragraph (2), by inserting “human traf-
2 ficking, child sexual exploitation, child pornography
3 production,” after “kidnapping,”.

4 (f) STRENGTHENING CRIME VICTIMS’ RIGHTS.—

5 (1) NOTIFICATION OF PLEA AGREEMENT OR
6 OTHER AGREEMENT.—Section 3771(a) of title 18,
7 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
8 end the following:

9 “(9) The right to be informed in a timely man-
10 ner of any plea agreement or deferred prosecution
11 agreement.”.

12 (2) APPELLATE REVIEW OF PETITIONS RELAT-
13 ING TO CRIME VICTIMS’ RIGHTS.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 3771(d)(3) of
15 title 18, United States Code, is amended by in-
16 serting after the fifth sentence the following:
17 “In deciding such application, the court of ap-
18 peals shall apply ordinary standards of appel-
19 late review.”.

20 (B) APPLICATION.—The amendment made
21 by paragraph (1) shall apply with respect to
22 any petition for a writ of mandamus filed under
23 section 3771(d)(3) of title 18, United States
24 Code, that is pending on the date of enactment
25 of this Act.