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July 12, 2018

Via Certified Mail & Email

The Honorable A. Mitchell McConnell Majority Leader United States Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 senator@mcconnell.senate.gov

The Honorable Charles Grassley Chairman United States Senate Judiciary Committee 135 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 chuck grassley@grassley.senate.gov The Honorable Charles Schumer Minority Leader United States Senate 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 senator@schumer.senate.gov

The Honorable Dianne Feinstein Ranking Member United States Senate Judiciary Committee 331 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 senator@feinstein.senate.gov

Re: A communication from the States of West Virginia, Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Louisiana, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Wisconsin, and Wyoming regarding the nomination of Judge Brett M. Kavanaugh to the Supreme Court of the United States

Dear Senators McConnell, Schumer, Grassley, and Feinstein:

As the chief legal officers of our States, we write to urge the United States Senate to promptly hold a hearing on and confirm the nomination of Judge Brett M. Kavanaugh to the Supreme Court of the United States. Judge Kavanaugh is an outstanding jurist with a proven commitment to upholding the Constitution and the rule of law. We have no doubt that he possesses the qualifications, temperament, and judicial philosophy to be an excellent Associate Justice.

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Throughout his career, Judge Kavanaugh has demonstrated an abiding commitment to the principles and freedoms on which our country was founded, and an unshakable respect for the proper role of the courts within our constitutional structure. The Senate should confirm Judge Kavanaugh without delay.

Confirmation of Judge Kavanaugh to the Supreme Court will have profound and longlasting consequences for the people in our States. For too long we have suffered the ill effects of federal overreach as all three branches have at times exceeded the constitutional limits on their authority. Judge Kavanaugh will help reverse that trend by reviewing challenged laws and regulations with an eye to ensuring that all branches of our government act within their constitutionally assigned roles—regardless of which party is in power. A judiciary committed to the fundamental principles enshrined in the Constitution can ensure that the work being done now is safeguarded for decades to come.

As the Attorneys General of our respective States, we have a special interest in ensuring that the federal government respects the important role of the States in crafting and tailoring regulatory policy on matters of local concern. Federal judges, including the next Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court—must respect principles of federalism and the balance of power reflected in our Constitution. We are confident Judge Kavanaugh appreciates that balance, and that he will protect the prerogatives of the States to manage their own regulatory framework.

Judge Kavanaugh is particularly well-suited to enforce the Constitution's structural limitations and safeguard the freedoms of the States and the People. In a speech two years ago commemorating the late Justice Scalia, he emphasized that the role of a judge "is to interpret the law, not to make the law or make policy." Just as judges must not "shy away from enforcing constitutional rights that are in the text of the Constitution," so too they cannot "make up new constitutional rights that are not in the text." Of great importance to the States, he also underscored that "the structure of the Constitution—the separation of powers and federalism—are not mere matters of etiquette or architecture, but are at least as essential to protecting individual liberty as the individual rights guaranteed in the text."

Judge Kavanaugh has lived up to these ideals during his tenure on the D.C. Circuit. As one of the nation's most distinguished jurists, his nearly 300 opinions highlight his principled and consistent judicial philosophy. Time and again, he has upheld the judiciary's obligation to act as a meaningful check on government interference—from championing religious freedom and other individual rights, to checking federal agencies that overstep their authority. We are convinced that, as the next Associate Justice, Judge Kavanaugh will continue this commitment to protecting individual liberties, resisting unlawful government overreach, and respecting the democratic process.

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We strongly urge all Senators—and particularly the home-state Senators of the undersigned Attorneys General—to express their public support for the prompt confirmation of Judge Kavanaugh to the Supreme Court of the United States.

Sincerely,

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West Virginia Attorney General

Steve Marshall

Alabama Attorney General

Mark Brnovich

Arizona Attorney General

Leslie Rutledge

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Cynthia H. Coffman

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Bill Schuette

Michigan Attorney General

Josh Hawley

Missouri Attorney General